

# The Vietnam Years

## An Era of Social Change

### I. The Counterculture Movement

- A. Mid to late 1960's, baby boomers entering \_\_\_\_\_, college years
- B. \_\_\_\_\_ division in social \_\_\_\_\_ between them and their parents – extension of \_\_\_\_\_
- C. Widespread split in society over issues including:
  1. Vietnam War, Civil Rights, Sexuality, Women's Rights, Drug Use, Interpretation of the American Dream
  2. Growth of \_\_\_\_\_ music, \_\_\_\_\_ culture, \_\_\_\_\_ media, new styles of art, literature, film-making

### II. Hippie Culture

- A. Most dramatic example of \_\_\_\_\_ movement – Hippies
  1. Drop out of \_\_\_\_\_ society
  2. Use of mind altering \_\_\_\_\_ (“tune in, turn on, drop out”) like \_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_
  3. \_\_\_\_\_ clothing, rock music, long hair, sexual freedom, \_\_\_\_\_ religions, \_\_\_\_\_ lifestyle
  4. Centered in Haight-Ashbury neighborhood of \_\_\_\_\_

### III. Hippie Culture

- A. Hippie culture faded \_\_\_\_\_
- B. \_\_\_\_\_ as violence, lack of economic \_\_\_\_\_, drug abuse take toll
- C. End of \_\_\_\_\_ strips movement of \_\_\_\_\_
- D. Hippie Culture goes \_\_\_\_\_ – loses \_\_\_\_\_

### IV. Cultural Changes

- A. \_\_\_\_\_ movement is short-lived, but leaves a lasting influence culturally:
- B. \_\_\_\_\_
- C. Pop Art
- D. \_\_\_\_\_: Beatles, Rolling Stones, Grateful Dead, Jimi Hendrix, Woodstock (1969)
- E. Sexual Revolution
- F. Casual attitudes lead to \_\_\_\_\_ backlash

### V. Women's Movement

- A. Rise of Feminism in 1960's
  1. Belief that women should have economic, political, and social \_\_\_\_\_
  2. Betty Friedan “\_\_\_\_\_”
  3. Growth of women in workforce
  4. Creation of National Organization for Women (\_\_\_\_\_) to fight for equality in \_\_\_\_\_, birth control rights
  5. Gloria St \_\_\_\_\_ einem – “Ms. Magazine”

### VI. Women's Movement

- A. Legal Gains
  1. Ban on gender \_\_\_\_\_ in workplace (1972)
  2. Roe v. Wade legalizes \_\_\_\_\_
  3. ERA – \_\_\_\_\_ - Proposed Amendment to Constitution
  4. Conservatives of the \_\_\_\_\_ fight the amendment; barely defeated

VII. Native Americans

- A. 1960's, Native American struggle for greater \_\_\_\_\_
- B. Formation of American Indian Movement (AIM)
- C. Protests of broken \_\_\_\_\_, government \_\_\_\_\_; violence at \_\_\_\_\_
- D. Indians regain lands and damages in the hundreds of \_\_\_\_\_ from US government

VIII. Latino Movement

- A. During 1960's, Latino population in the US \_\_\_\_\_
- B. Growing demand for \_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_ treatment
- C. \_\_\_\_\_ founds United Farm Workers to protect agricultural laborers rights
- D. Growth in Latino political power